Reference: Epstein, R.A. (1977). The theory of Gambling and Statistical Logic, 255-260. Academic Press.

## Probability of Length of Longest suit in a Hand

| Length of Longest Suit | Probability <br> (suits unspecified) | Probability <br> (suits specified) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 | 0.351 | 0.052 |
| 5 | 0.443 | 0.032 |
| 6 | 0.165 | 0.011 |
| 7 | 0.035 | 1 in 355 |
| 8 | 1 in 214 | 1 in 3,007 |
| 9 | 1 in 2,703 | 1 in 31,338 |
| 10 | 1 in 60,606 | 1 in 632,911 |
| 11 | 1 in $2,747,253$ | 1 in $32,679,739$ |
| 12 | 1 in $313,479,624$ | 1 in $3,703,703,704$ |
| 13 | 1 in $158,730,158,700$ | 1 in $625,000,000,000$ |

Probability of Obtaining a Type of Hand

| Type of Hand | Probability (suits unspecified) | Probability (suits specified) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Void | 0.051 | 0.013 |
| Singleton | 0.306 | 0.022 |
| Doubleton | 0.538 | 0.046 |

Probability of Length of Longest suit in a 26 Card Coalition

| Length of Longest Suit | Probability (suits unspecified) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 7 | 0.157 |
| 8 | 0.457 |
| 9 | 0.281 |
| 10 | 0.087 |
| 11 | 0.016 |
| 12 | 1 in 633 |
| 13 | 1 in 16,667 |

## Probability Distributions of Suit Lengths

| Length of Longest Suit | Probability <br> $(13$ card hand $)$ | Probability <br> $(26$ card coalition $)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0.013 | 1 in 62,500 |
| 1 | 0.08 | 1 in 2,500 |
| 2 | 0.206 | 0.004 |
| 3 | 0.286 | 0.022 |
| 4 | 0.239 | 0.074 |
| 5 | 0.125 | 0.162 |
| 6 | 0.042 | 0.238 |
| 7 | 0.009 | 0.238 |
| 8 | 0.001 | 0.162 |
| 9 | 1 in 10,753 | 0.074 |
| 10 | 1 in 243,902 | 0.022 |
| 11 | 1 in $10,989,011$ | 0.004 |
| 12 | 1 in $1,250,000,000$ | 1 in 2,500 |
| 13 | 1 in $625,000,000,000$ | 1 in 62,500 |

Probability of Obtaining $k$ Cards of a Specific Rank

| Number of $k$ Cards | Probability <br> $(13$ card hand $)$ | Probability <br> $(26$ card coalition $)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0.304 | 0.055 |
| 1 | 0.439 | 0.25 |
| 2 | 0.213 | 0.39 |
| 3 | 0.041 | 0.25 |
| 4 | 0.003 | 0.055 |

Probability Distribution of Any Specific rank

| Distribution | Probability <br> (players unspecified) | Probability <br> (players specified) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2-1-1-0$ | 0.584 | 0.049 |
| $3-1-0-0$ | 0.165 | 0.014 |
| $2-2-0-0$ | 0.135 | 0.022 |
| $1-1-1-1$ | 0.106 | 0.106 |
| $4-0-0-0$ | 0.011 | 0.003 |

